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| | UTILITY | | | | 55695-0112 | |
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| | TRANSMITTAL | Title | HEA | RT STABI | LIZER SUPPOR | RT ARM |
| Only for new i | nonprovisional applications under 37 C.F.R. § 1.53(b)) | Expres | ss Mai | l Label No. | EL489787542 | US |
| | APPLICATION ELEMENTS apter 600 concerning utility patent application contents | S. | | ADDRESS | TO: Box Paten | Commissioner for Patents t Application on, DC_20231 |
| | Fee Transmittal Form (e.g., PTO/SB/17) ubmit an original and a duplicate for fee processing) | - | 5. | Micro | fiche Computer P | rogram <i>(Appendix)</i> |
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| - F | Reference to Microfiche Appendix | | | c | Statement verify | ring identity of above copies |
| | Background of the Invention | | | ACCO | MPANYING AF | PLICATION PARTS |
| - B - C - C - A 3. X Dra 4. Oath or I a. b. *NOTE FORI FEES, A SMA FONE FILE 16. If a COI | Arief Summary of the Invention Brief Description of the Drawings (if filed) Detailed Description Claim(s) Abstract of the Disclosure Brief Description Claim(s) Abstract of the Disclosure Brief Description Total Sheets 3 Declaration Total Pages 3 Newly executed (original or copy) Copy from a prior application (37 C.F.R. § (for continuation/divisional with Box 16 complete i. DELETION OF INVENTOR(S) Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) named in the prior application are 37 C.F.R. § 1.63(d)(2) and 1.3 TEMS 1.8.13: W ORDER TO BE ENTITLED TO PAY SMALL LIL ENTITY STATEMENT IS REQUIRED (37 C.F.R. § 1.27), EVINA PRIOR APPLICATION IS RELIED UPON (37 C.F.R. § 1.27), EVINA PRIOR APPLICATION, check appropriate box continuation Divisional Continuation-incolication information: Examiner LATION or DIVISIONAL APPS only: The entire disclessing the incorporation can only be relied upon when a point of the disclosure of the accounted in the prior application information: examiner | ng cation, (3(b). ENTITY (28). , and suppart (Cliosure of impanyi | 13. 14. 15. Pply the ping con | 37 C.I (when state) Englis Inform Stater Prelim Return (Show * Sma Stater (PTO/S Certific (if fore Other: | F.R.§3.73(b) State of there is an assig th Translation Doc nation Disclosure ment (IDS)/PTO-1 ninary Amendmen of Receipt Postcar Id be specifically Il Entity ment(s) St SB/09-12) ed Copy of Priorit eign priority is clai | Attorney cument (if applicable) Copies of IDS 449 Citations t d (MPEP 503) itemized) atement filed in prior application, atus still proper and desired y Document(s) med) in a preliminary amendment: J path or declaration is supplied on and is hereby incorporated by |
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| | IRELL & MANELLA LLP | | | | | |
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| | Suite 400 | | | | | |
| City | Newport Beach Stat | e | CA | | Zip Code | 92660 |
| Country | USA Telephone | | (949) | 760-0991 | Fax | (949) 760-5200 |
| Name (P | nnt/Type) Ben J. Yorks | | | Registration I | No. (Attorney/Agent) | 33,609 |

Signature

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| Patent fees are subject to annual revision. nall Entity payments <u>must</u> be supported by a small entity statement, herwise large entity fees must be paid. See Forms PTO/SB/09-12. | First Named Inventor | Dan Sanchez | | |
| | Examiner Name | | | |
| See 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.27 and 1.28. | Group / Art Unit | | | |

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155695-0112

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| SUBMITTED BY | | | | | | Complete (n | f applicable) | |
| Name (Print/Type) Ben J. Yorks | | Registr (Attorne | | | 33,609 | Telephone | (949) 760 | -0991 |
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Atty. Docket No. 155695-0112 Express Mail Label No. EL489787542US

UNITED STATES PATENT APPLICATION

FOR

HEART STABILIZER SUPPORT ARM

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KEN GRACE

PREPARED BY:

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BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to a support arm for a heart stabilizer used during a coronary surgical procedure.

5 2. Background Information

Coronary artery disease can lead to insufficient blood flow that can cause angina and ischemia. A coronary artery bypass graft (CABG) surgical procedure is sometimes required to correct this condition. In a CABG procedure an incision is made in the artery adjacent to the diseased area. The internal mammary artery of the patient is then severed and attached to the artery at the point of incision.

It is generally difficult to perform a CABG procedure with a beating heart. One solution is to stop the heart and connect the patient to a cardiopulmonary bypass system that supplies oxygen to the brain. Connecting the patient to the cardiopulmonary bypass system increasing the time required to perform the procedure and decreases the

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likelihood of success. Additionally, the heart must be successfully resuscitated.

There have been developed procedures to perform "beating heart" CABG procedures that do not require a cardiopulmonary bypass system. A heart stabilizer is typically utilized in a beating heart "CABG" to minimize the movement of the heart at the surgical site. Heart stabilizers typically include an end effector located at the end of an articulate arm. The end effector pushes down on the heart area adjacent to where the surgeon grafts the artery.

Historically CABG procedures are performed in an "open" chest cavity where the sternum is cut open. There have also been developed minimally invasive CABG procedures that are performed with the assistance of a robotic system.

Such a robotic system is sold by Computer Motion, Inc. of Goleta, California under the trademark ZEUS and is disclosed in U.S. Patent No. 5,762,458. The ZEUS system can be utilized to perform minimally invasive beating heart CABG procedures. Minimally invasive beating heart CABG procedures require a heart stabilizer that can be inserted

into a patient through a port. The heart stabilizer is typically held by a surgeon's assistant. The assistant may have to hold the stabilizer in position for a relatively long period of time. This may lead to fatigue. It is desirable to provide a mechanism which can support the heart stabilizer so that a surgical aide does not have to hold the stabilizer.

BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

One embodiment of the present invention is a support arm for a heart stabilizer. The support arm may have an arm that is coupled to a table mount and an end effector.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 is a perspective view of an embodiment of a support arm of the present invention;

Figure 2 is an enlarged view of an end effector of the 5 support arm;

Figure 3 is a perspective view of the support arm coupled to a table and a heart stabilizer coupled to an end effector of the arm.

. .

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

In general the present invention includes a support arm that can be mounted to a surgical table and support a heart stabilizer. The heart stabilizer can be inserted into a patient and utilized to perform a beating heart coronary artery bypass graft (CABG) procedure. The support arm may be adjustable to allow an end user to accurately position the end effector of the arm.

Referring to the drawings more particularly by reference numbers, Figure 1 shows an embodiment of a support arm 10 of the present invention. The support arm 10 includes an arm 12 that is coupled to a table mount 14. The table mount 14 is adapted to be secured to a surgical table (not shown). The support arm 10 further includes an end effector 16 that is coupled to the arm 12. The end effector 16 is adapted to hold a surgical instrument such as a heart stabilizer (not shown). The support arm 10 provide an apparatus that can support a heart stabilizer during a surgical procedure. It is desirable to provide a support arm 10 to hold the heart stabilizer so that a surgical aide does not have to hold the stabilizer

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throughout the procedure, particularly a CABG procedure which may require hours to perform.

The arm 12 may include a first linkage 18 that is coupled to the table mount 14 and a second linkage 20 coupled to the first linkage 18. The arm 12 may further have a third linkage 22 coupled to the second linkage 20.

The first linkage 18 may extend through a clearance hole (not shown) in a base 24 of the table mount 16. The table mount 14 may have an arm clamp 26 that can be rotated to engage the first linkage 18 and secure the position of the end effector 16 in a vertical direction. The arm clamp 26 can be rotated in an opposite direction to disengage the clamp 26 and allow an end user to move the first linkage 18 and adjust the height of the end effector 16.

The table mount base 24 may include a jaw section 28 that can clasp onto the rail of an operating table (not shown). The jaw section 28 can be secured to the table rail by a table clamp 30.

The second linkage 20 may be coupled to the first linkage 18 by a first ball joint 32. Likewise, the end effector 16 may be coupled to the third linkage 22 by a

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second ball joint 34. The third linkage 22 may be coupled to the second linkage 20 by a pivot joint 36. The ball joints 32 and 34, and pivot joint 36 provide the support arm six degrees of freedom. The position of the arm 12 and end effector 16 can be secured and locked in place by rotating a locking knob 38. The locking knob 38 clamps the pivot joint 36 to prevent relative movement between the third 22 and second 20 linkages. Rotation of the locking knob 38 also moves corresponding wedges (not shown) into the ball joints 32 and 34 to secure and lock the second linkage 20 and the end effector 16, respectively. The arm 12 and table mount 16 can be purchased from KARL STORZ under part number 28172H.

Figure 2 shows an embodiment of the end effector 16.

The end effector 16 includes a retractable jaw member 40 that can move relative to a stationary jaw member 42 along an internal threaded shaft 44. Movement of the retractable jaw member 40 may be guided by an internal bearing collar 46 that is attached to the shaft 44 by a pin 48. The retractable jaw member 40 may be biased into a closed position by a spring 50. The deflection and resultant

Atty Docket No. 155695-0112

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spring force of the spring 50 may be varied by rotating an adjustment collar 52 that can be moved along the shaft 44.

The jaws 40 and 42 may have channels 54 that accommodate cylindrical shaped instruments such as a heart stabilizer 60. The channels 54 may have two different radiuses to accommodate instruments having different diameters. By way of example, the channels 54 may receive instrument shafts having diameters that range between 2 and 15 millimeters. The jaws 40 and 42 may also have end plates 56 that accommodate rectangular shaped instruments.

As shown in Figure 3, the table mount 14 can be mounted to a table rail 58. A surgical instrument 60 such as a heart stabilizer is typically inserted into a patient to perform a surgical procedure. The position of the end effector 16 is aligned with the surgical instrument 60 by adjusting the arm 12. The surgical instrument 60 is then attached to the end effector 16 by retracting and then releasing the retractable jaw member 40. The arm 12 is locked in place by rotating the locking knob 38. A surgeon can both hold and secure the instrument 60 to the support arm 10. Alternatively, the surgeon can hold the surgical

Atty Docket No. 155695-0112 314557

instrument 60 and another person can couple the instrument 60 to the end effector 16. The support arm 10 will hold the instrument 60 during a surgical procedure without requiring any additional personnel to hold the instrument 60. The surgical instrument 60 can be released by retracting the jaw member 40 and pulling the instrument 60 away from the support arm 10.

While certain exemplary embodiments have been described and shown in the accompanying drawings, it is to be understood that such embodiments are merely illustrative of and not restrictive on the broad invention, and that this invention not be limited to the specific constructions and arrangements shown and described, since various other modifications may occur to those ordinarily skilled in the art.

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A support arm for a heart stabilizer, comprising:
- 2 a table mount;

- an arm coupled to said table mount; and,
- 4 an end effector coupled to said arm.
 - 2. The support arm of claim 1, wherein said end effector includes a spring biased retractable jaw member that moves relative to a stationary jaw member.
 - 3. The support arm of claim 2, wherein said end effector includes an adjustment collar coupled to said spring biased retractable jaw member.
- 1 4. The support arm of claim 1, wherein said arm
- 2 includes a locking knob.
- 1 5. The support arm of claim 1, wherein said table
- 2 mount includes a jaw and a table knob.

Atty Docket No. 155695-0112

- 1 6. The support arm of claim 1, wherein said arm
- 2 includes a first linkage, a second linkage coupled to said
- 3 first linkage, and a third linkage coupled to said second
- 4 linkage and said end effector.
- 1 7. The support arm of claim 6, wherein said first
- 2 linkage is adapted to move relative to said table mount.
 - 8. The support arm of claim 6, wherein said second linkage can move relative to said first linkage, said third linkage can move relative to said second linkage and said end effector can move relative to said third linkage.
 - 9. The support arm of claim 1, wherein said end effector includes a channel.
- 1 10. The support arm of claim 1, wherein said end
- 2 effector includes a plate.

- 3 11. A support arm for coupling a heart stabilizer to a
- 4 table, comprising:
- a table mount adapted to be secured to the table;
- a first linkage coupled to said table mount;
- 7 a second linkage pivotally coupled to said first
- 8 linkage;

- 9 a third linkage pivotally coupled to said second
- 10 linkage; and,
 - an end effector pivotally coupled to said third linkage and adapted to be coupled to the heart stabilizer.
 - 12. The support arm of claim 11, wherein said end effector includes a spring biased retractable jaw member that moves relative to a stationary jaw member.
 - 1 13. The support arm of claim 12, wherein said end
 - 2 effector includes an adjustment collar coupled to said
 - 3 spring biased retractable jaw member.

- The support arm of claim 11, further comprising a 1
- locking knob that can be manipulated to lock said first, 2
- second and third linkage arms. 3
- The support arm of claim 11, wherein said table 1 15.
- mount includes a jaw and a table knob. 2
- 16. A method for coupling a heart stabilizer to a 1 table, comprising:

mounting a support arm to the table; adjusting a position of the support arm; and, coupling the heart stabilizer to an end effector of the support arm.

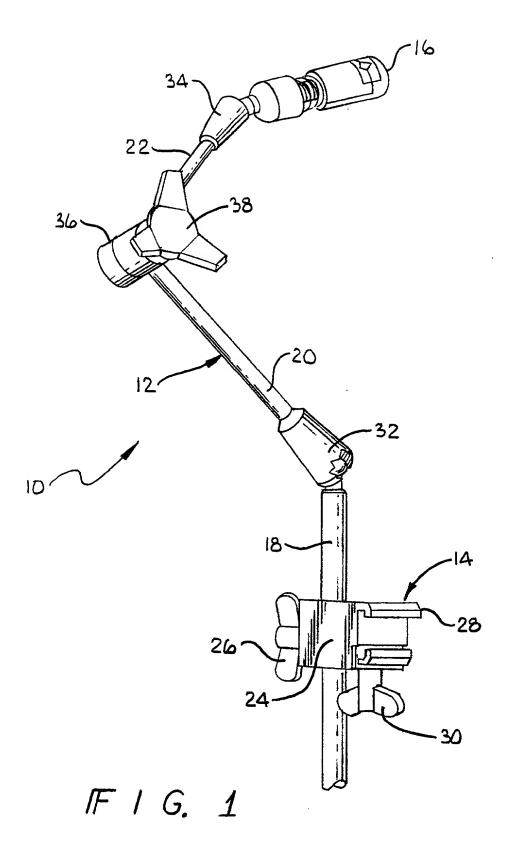
- The method of claim 16, wherein the heart 17.
- 2 stabilizer is coupled to the end effector by moving a
- retractable jaw member of the end effector. 3
- The method of claim 16, wherein a first person 18. 1
- holds the heart stabilizer while a second person couples 2
- the heart stabilizer to the end effector.

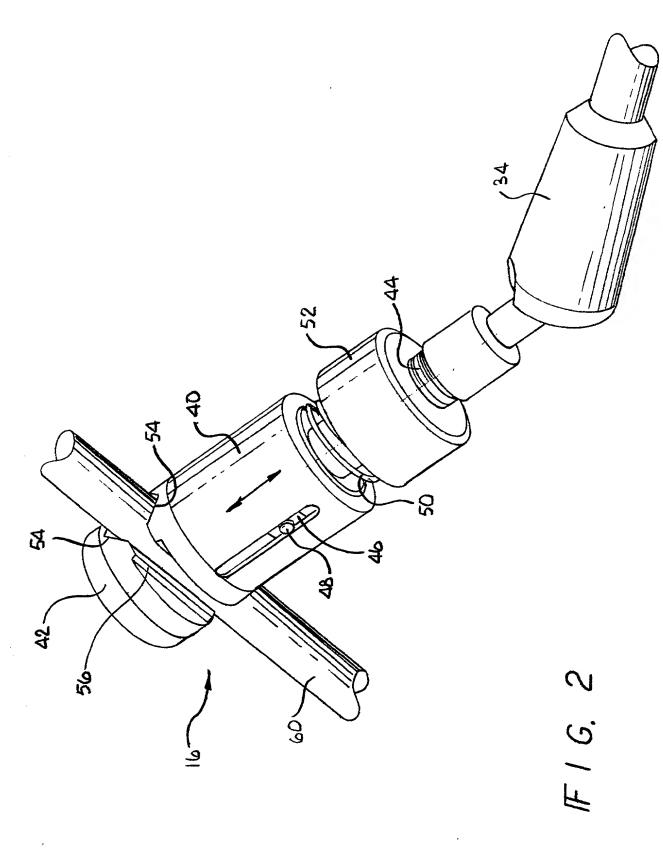
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- 1 19. The method of claim 16, wherein a first person
- 2 holds and couples the heart stabilizer to the end effector.
- 1 20. The method of claim 16, wherein the adjusted
- 2 support arm is locked into an operating position.

ABSTRACT

. A support arm for a heart stabilizer that can be used to stabilize a heart during a beating heart coronary artery bypass graft procedure. The support arm may have an arm that is coupled to a table mount and an end effector. The table mount is adapted to be mounted to the rail of a surgical table. The end effector is adapted to hold the heart stabilizer. The arm may be adjustable to allow an end user to adjust the position of the end effector.





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DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below, next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or any original, first, and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

HEART STABILIZER SUPPORT ARM

| is attached hereto. was filed on | | | | | |
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| I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claim(s), as amended by any amendment referred to above. I do not know and do not believe that the claimed invention was ever known or used in the United States of America before my invention thereof, or patented or described in any printed publication in any country before my invention thereof or more than one year prior to this application, that the invention was not published in an application filed before my invention, that the same was not in public use or on sale in the United States of America more than one year prior to this application, and that the invention has not been patented or made the subject of an inventor's certificate issued before the date of this application in any country foreign to the United States of America on an application filed by me or my legal representatives or assigns more than twelve months (for a utility patent application) or six months (for a design patent | | | | | |
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I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

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| Inventor's Signature | Date |
| Residence (City, State) | Citizenship(Country) |
| P.O. Address | J |